### **Tuesday General Session**

Session: Distinguished Manuscripts

Discussant: David Doerfert Facilitator: Keith Frost

Quantity vs. Quality: How Do Varying FFA Civic Engagement Programming Structures Influence Students'

Civic

Will Bird, Amanda Bowling, and Anna Ball

"Not If You Want to be Good": Exploring how Agriculture Teachers Interact with Reified Forms of Success Haley Q. Clement, Kellie Claflin, Josh Stewart, Jonathan J. Velez

The Best of Both Worlds: Exploring the Experiences of Alternatively Certified Agriculture Teachers Kellie Claflin, Josh Stewart, Haley Q. Clement

Rethinking Resilience: Applications for the Social Sciences of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Catlin M. Pauley, Aaron J. McKim, Jennifer Hodbod

Developing Metrics for Predicting Student Motivation to Enroll in a Short-Term Study Abroad Course from an Expectancy-Value-Cost Perspective

Brandon M. Raczkoski, J. Shane Robinson, M. Craig Edwards, Marshall A. Baker, Sarah R. Gordon, and Ki L. Matlock-Cole

### Day 1 - Wednesday

Session A: Teacher Characteristics

Discussant: Tre Easterly Facilitator: Will Doss

Teacher Locus of Control and Teacher Self-Efficacy of Agricultural Educators in Southeast Missouri

Jessica M. Toombs, Dr. Rob Terry, Jr., Dr. J. Shane Robinson, Dr. Penny Weeks

Preservice Agricultural Education and Secondary Education Teachers' Self-Efficacy and Professional Identity

Hailey R. Gates, Dr. Catherine W. Shoulders, Dr. Don Johnson, Dr. Don Edgar, Dr. Jessica Blythe

Decision to Enter the Classroom as an Agriculture Teacher: An Exploratory Qualitative Investigation Keith J. Frost, Dr. John Rayfield

A Measure of Emotional Intelligence in Texas School-Based Agricultural Educators

Mr. Cyler Frost, Dr. J. Chris Haynes, Dr. W. Brandon Smith, Dr. Wayne Atchley, Dr. Chandra Andrew

Session B: Agricultural Education Stakeholders and Integration of STEM

Discussant: Thomas Kipkurgat

Facilitator: Craig Kohn

**Examining the Utilization of Volunteers in School-Based Agricultural Education** 

Ashley Cromer, Olivia Horning, Michelle Burrows, Dr. Tyson Sorensen, Dr. Rebecca Lawver

# Defining Interdisciplinary Collaboration based on High School Teachers' Beliefs and Practices of STEM Integration Using a Complex Designed System

Dr. Hui-Hui Wang, Mrs. Mingla Charoenmuang, Dr. Neil, A. Knobloch, Dr. Roger L. Tormoehlen

#### **Texas High School Counselors Perceptions of Agricultural Education**

Amanda Spacek, John Rayfield, David Lawver, Rudy Ritz

# Identifying Challenges Preservice Teachers Encountered When Teaching Curriculum for Agricultural Science Education (CASE) Coursework During Student Teaching

Trent Wells, Mark S. Hainline, Scott W. Smalley

### Session C: Preparing Agricultural Teachers

Discussant: Gaea Hock Facilitator: Natalie Ferrand

#### **How Do Preservice Teachers Conceptualize Agricultural Mechanics?**

Rachael Whitehair, Kelsey Sands, Trent Wells, and Mark S. Hainline

# Undergraduate Students' Perceptions of Team-Based Learning During an Introductory Agricultural Mechanics Course: A Mixed Methods Study

Whitney Figland, Dr. Joey Blackburn, Dr. Richie Roberts

# Preservice Agriculture Teachers Development of Knowledge of Content and Students During Their Student Teaching Experience

Arthur "AJ" Argueta, Amber H. Rice, Quintin F. Molina, Angela Kaczowka

## Benefits of Using Service-Learning in the Preparation of Teachers: An Analysis of Agricultural Education Teacher Educators' Beliefs and Intentions

Dr. Richie Roberts, Dr. M. Craig Edwards, Dr. J. Shane Robinson

### Session D: Scientific and Agriculture Literacy

Discussant: Neil Knobloch Facilitator: Cara Lawson

# Assessing the Scientific Literacy in Agriculture of Secondary Agricultural Education Students – An Exploratory Study

Marshall A. Baker, Christopher Eck

### The Effect of Infographics on Recall of Information about Genetically Modified Foods

Kassie Waller, Dr. Courtney Meyers, Dr. Amber McCord, & Dr. Courtney Gibson

### The Process of Literacy Integration in Agriculture Classrooms: A Grounded Theory

Laura Hasselquist, Tracy Kitchel

#### Assessing the Acceptance of Incorporating Agriculture into Elementary School Curriculum

Michelle Burrows, Dr. Tyson Sorensen

### Session E: Agricultural Leadership

Discussant: Cecilia Suarez Facilitator: Kellie Claflin

# Needs Assessment: Exploring Leadership Needs of a Regional Agricultural Industry to Develop a Collegiate Leadership Program

Abby Carlson, Dr. Avery Culbertson

### The Relationship between Social Capital and Leadership Styles and Potential Implications for Agricultural Education: A Meta-Analysis

Zane Sheehan, Shannon Norris, Na Young Ahn, Jihye Oh, Dr. Lori Moore

# Examining Communication Between Florida Agricultural Organization Leaders and Members to Encourage Member Engagement in Agricultural Policy

Levy George Randolph II, Caroline R. Warwick, Dr. Shelli D. Rampold, Dr. Ricky W. Telg

Are We Developing Leaders? Connecting Undergraduate Leadership Identities to their Needs and Contexts Anna Pratt, RyAnna Meacham, & Dr. Sarah Bush

### Day 2 - Thursday

### Session A: Focus on Secondary Students

Discussant: Tim Buttles Facilitator: Caitlin Pauley

# Influence of Secondary Agricultural Education Student Supervised Agricultural Experience Participation on Career Decision Self-Efficacy

Darla Romberger, Daniel D. Foster, John C. Ewing

### **Stress of High School Agriscience Students**

Dr. Anna J. Warner, Dr. Brian E Myers

### Completers of a Summer High School Agriculture Residential Program: Where are They Now?

Abigail Hemby, Brittany Hoover, Jeremy Elliot-Engel, Curtis Friedel

# Overcoming Obstacles: A Quasi-Experimental Examination of Grit and Optimism in Secondary Agricultural Education Leadership Development Event Participants

Bishal Thapa, McKenna Ford, and Kasee L. Smith

### Session B: In-service Teacher Development

Discussant: Justin Killingsworth

Facilitator: Haley Traini

### Sustaining the Profession: Career Promotion Behaviors of School-Based Agricultural Education Teachers

Dr. Marshall Swafford, Lyle Logemann, Dr. Doyle Brinson

# Technical Skills Preservice SBAE Teachers Should Possess upon Completing a Preservice Teacher Education Program: A Modified Delphi Study

Matthew C. Albritton, T. Grady Roberts

# Assessing School-based Agricultural Education Teacher Familiarity, Knowledge, and Perceptions of Supervised Agricultural Experience Categories

William L. Doss, Dr. John Rayfield

### Will the first through five years please stand up? Quantifying National SBAE teacher experience

Becky Haddad, Kelsey J. Knight, Jonathan J. Velez, Josh Stewart

### Session C: Needs Assessment of Agriculture Programs

Discussant: Jason McKibben

Facilitator: Jessica Toombs

### In-Service Agricultural Mechanics Needs of Montana Mid-Career Agricultural Educators

Joshua T. Toft, Dustin K. Perry, Jeremy M. Falk

# Motivating Students to Conduct High-Quality Supervised Agricultural Experience Programs: A Collective Case Study of Agriculture Teachers in Georgia

Jillian G. Bryant, Dr. Eric D. Rubenstein, Dr. Jason B. Peake, and Dr. Ashley M. Yopp

# An Examination of the Curricular Resources Utilized by Utah School Based Agriculture Education Teachers and their Relationship with Teacher Self-Efficacy

Dr. R. G. (Tre) Easterly III, Kassandra A. Simpson

# **Examining Florida Agriscience Teachers' Instructional Practice Professional Development Needs by Certification Type**

Bradley M. Coleman, Dr. J. C. Bunch, Dr. Andrew C. Thoron

### Session D: Focus on College Students

Discussant: Shannon Arnold Facilitator: Christopher Eck

# I Think I Can! Utilizing Goal Orientations and Academic Efficacy to Predict the Academic Performance of Freshmen College of Agriculture Students

Olivia Soler, Adam O'Malley, Whitney L. Figland, Morgan Richardson, J. Joey Blackburn, Kristin S. Stair, Richie Roberts

### Influences on College of Agriculture Students' Expectations to Succeed at Writing

Dr. Taylor K. Ruth, Dr. Jason L. Emmert

# The Forms of Dissonance Experienced by U.S. University Agriculture Students During a Study Abroad to Nicaragua

Adam M. O'Malley, Dr. Richie Roberts, Dr. Kristin S. Stair, Dr. J. Joey Blackburn

# A Q-Methodological Study of the Perspectives of American Agriculture Culture Held by Students at a Land-Grant University

Jorge Gonzalez, Marshall A. Baker, Diane Montgomery

### Session E: Agricultural Communications

Discussant: Ricky Telg Facilitator: Aaron Giorgi

#### A Moment-to-Moment Analysis of Trust in Agricultural Messages

Lauren LaGrande, Dr. Courtney Meyers, Dr. R. Glenn Cummins, Dr. Matt Baker

#### Framing Agricultural Water Use: A Content Analysis of State Farm Bureau YouTube Videos

Lauren Lagrande, Cara Lawson, Dr. Courtney Meyers

### A Mixed-Methods Analysis of the Effect of the Spiral of Silence on Faculty's Science Communication

Dr. Taylor K. Ruth, Dr. Joy N. Rumble, Dr. Lisa K. Lundy, Dr. Sebastian Galindo-Gonzalez, Dr. Hannah S. Carter, Dr. Kevin M. Folta

### The Influence of Framing Effects on Public Opinion of Antibiotic use in Livestock

Garrett M. Steede, Ph.D., Courtney Meyers, Ph.D., Nan Li, Ph.D., Erica Irlbeck, Ed.D., and Sherice Gearhart, Ph.D.

### Day 3 - Friday

### Session A: Teacher Development

Discussant: Thomas Paulsen Facilitator: Matthew Albritton

### Identifying the Characteristics Necessary for Becoming an Effective Agricultural Education Teacher: A National Study

Christopher J. Eck, J. Shane Robinson, Jon W. Ramsey, Ki Lynn Cole

## Balancing Preparation for Current Practice with Preparation for Future Learning in High School Agricultural Education

Craig Kohn, Dr. Charles "Andy" Anderson, Dr. Aaron McKim

# New and Emerging Technologies: Teacher Needs, Adoption, Methods, and Student Engagement Loren G. King, Aaron J. McKim, Matt R. Raven, Catlin M. Pauley

# Early Career Agricultural Teachers' Preparation, Practice and Perceptions of Instructional Method Use Samantha Voges, John Rayfield, David Lawver, Rudy Ritz

### Session B: Teacher Retention

Discussant: Barbara Kirby Facilitator: KJ Knight

# Why Did They Stay? Examining Factors Related to Agriculture Educator Decisions to Stay in the Profession Ryanna Carter, Kasee L. Smith, Kattlyn J. Wolf

Ryumu Cartor, Rasco L. Simin, Radiyir V. Won

### CTE Teacher Retention: A Case Study of Mid-Career Teachers

Laura Hasslquist, Nicole A. Graves

# **Exploring Global Perspectives, Teacher Passion, and Professional Commitment of Second Stage Agriculture Teachers in the Western United States**

Dr. Erin Gorter, Dr. Scott Burris, Dr. Julie Harlin, Dr. Rudy Ritz, Dr. Timothy Murphy

### What Moves You? How SBAE teachers navigate program migration

Becky Haddad, Jonathan J. Velez

### Session C: Learning and Cognition

Discussant: Brian Myers Facilitator: Melanie Bloom

# Determining the Effects of the Smartphone as a Learning Tool on the Motivation of School-Based Agricultural Education Students in Louisiana

H. Eric Smith, J. Joey Blackburn, Kristin S. Stair, Michael F. Burnett

# Examining the 5E Method of Inquiry-based Instruction on Students' Content Knowledge Achievement in an Environmentally-focused Agriscience Curriculum

Dr. Blake Colclasure, Dr. Andrew Thoron, Dr. Ed Osborne, Dr. Grady Roberts, Dr. Rose Pringle

# Perceptions of Undergraduate Agricultural Education Students on the Effects of Question Difficulty and Post-question Wait-time on Cognitive and Emotional Processes

Dr. Kyle C. Gilliam, Dr. Matt Baker, Dr. John Rayfield, Dr. Rudy Ritz, and Dr. R. Glenn Cummins

# Effects of Question Difficulty and Post-question Wait-time on Emotional Response: A Psychophysiological Analysis

Dr. Kyle C. Gilliam, Dr. Matt Baker, Dr. John Rayfield, Dr. Rudy Ritz, and Dr. R. Glenn Cummins

### Session D: Post-Secondary Curriculum

Discussant: Christopher Clemons

Facilitator: Jason Bullock

### **Exploration of Graduate Curriculum in Agricultural Extension Education**

Kelsey Sands, Dr. Michael S. Retallick

### **Exploring the Process of Designing Effective Postsecondary Curriculum in Nigerian Agricultural Education**

Ibukun D. Alegbeleye, Helen.O. Ajao

### Teaching at the Land Grant University: Early Career Faculty Development Needs and Perceived Self-efficacy

Lucas Maxwell, Will Bird, and Anna Ball

# Identifying the Professional and Technical Skills Agricultural Industry Employers Expect Agricultural Graduates to Possess

Skylar Rinker, Mark S. Hainline, Scott W. Smalley

### Session E: Diversity and Inclusion

Discussant: Joy Rumble Facilitator: Rose Cowan

## Recruiting Minority Students into Secondary School Agriculture Education Programs: Barriers, Challenges, and Alternatives

K. S. U. Jayaratne, Travis Park, Jason Davis

#### Country Crisis: A Content Analysis of Rural Opioid Epidemic News Coverage

Cara Lawson, Dr. Courtney Meyers

#### Inclusion at Face Value: State FFA Association Use of Instagram to Promote Membership Diversity

Cara Lawson, Dr. David Doerfert, Dr. Caryn Filson

## Where Do We Learn?: A Multi-Site Case Study of the Learning Spaces of Rural Agricultural Education Programs

Joenelle L. Futrell, Marshall A. Baker, J. Shane Robinson, Toni Ivey